Canada's Beef Industry

FAST FACTS

June 2024



60,697



Farms and Ranches with Beef Cattle

2021 Census of Agriculture

11.1 million



Total Cattle and Calves January 1, 2024 Down 2.1% from January 1, 2023

(includes 1.4 million dairy cattle)
Statistics Canada

3.46 million



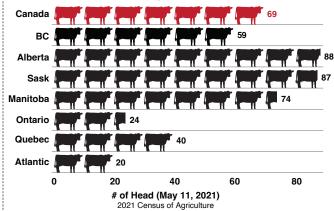
Beef Cows January 1, 2024 Down 2.4% from January 1, 2023

Statistics Canada



PRODUCTION

Average # of Beef Cows per Farm Reporting Beef Cows

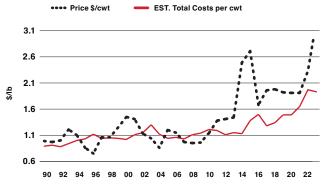


Beef Cows by Province

January 1, 2024
(beef cows = 3.6 million)
Statistics Canada; Inventory x 1,000 head
Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding



Average Cost of Production vs. Average Returns on an Alberta 550 lb Calf



Canfax Research Services

Did you know...

The majority of farms reporting beef cows on cow-calf, stocking and finishing operations are small farms:



-61% of farms have less than 47 cows, with 596,419 beef cows, 16% of the herd.

23% of farms have between 47 and 122 cows, with 956,118 beef cows, 26% of the herd.

1% of the farms have 13% of the beef cows, between 500 and 2,499 on each farm between 123 and 499 cows, with 1.21 million beef cows, 45% of the herd.

2021 Census of Agriculture Results rounded to nearest whole number

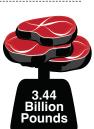
15% of farms have

Canada fed **3.1 million cattle** in 2023 (finished to market weight) **down 4.4%** from 2022.

Canfax, Statistics Canada, AAFC

Western Canada finishes 79% of all fed cattle in Canada. Canfax

In 2023, Canada produced **3.44** billion pounds of beef, (including offals), down 4.6% from 2022.



Canfax Research Services

Cattle and calf cash receipts in 2023 totaled \$15.0 billion, up 26% from 2022. Statistics Canada

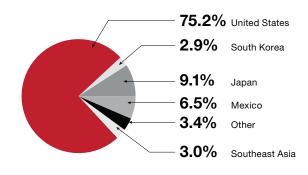
Beef production contributed **\$29 billion to Canada's GDP** (2021-2023 average).

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WHERE CANADA TRADES

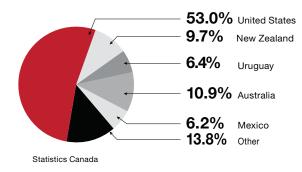
Beef Exports - 2023

1.1 billion pounds (499 million kg)



Beef Imports - 2023

411 million pounds (187 million kg)



In 2023, Canada exported **51%** of total beef and cattle produced in Canada.

Statistics Canada, Canfax, AAFC

In 2023, **45%** of Canadian production was exported (excluding slaughter cattle).

Statistics Canada, Canfax, AAFC

Canadian beef exports were valued at **\$5.02 billion** in 2023, up 7.4% from \$4.68 billion in 2022.

Statistics Canada



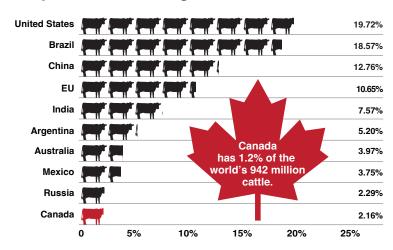
Down 7.2% versus last year.

1 metric tonne = 2,204.6 lbs.

Statistics Canada, Retail weight, 2023

WHERE CANADA FITS -

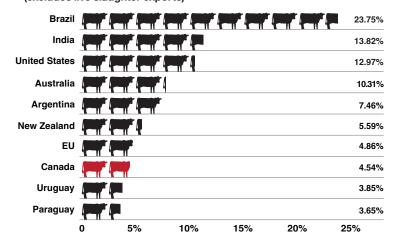
Top 10 Beef Producing Nations - 2024f



Canada produces 2% of the world's beef supply. Worldwide beef production is forecast to be 60.4 million metric tonnes in 2024. \mbox{USDA}

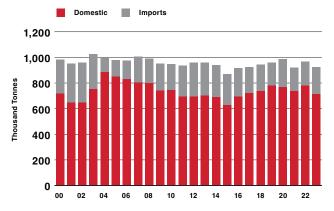
Top 10 Beef Exporting Nations – 2024f

(excludes live slaughter exports)



Total world exports in 2024 are forecast to be 12.3 million metric tonnes and Canada is projected to be the 8th largest beef exporter in the world (excluding live slaughter exports).

Canadian Beef Consumption



Canadians consumed 924,283 metric tonnes of beef in 2023. Statistics Canada